

# The Mongols in Iran: Chingiz Khan to Uljaytu (1220-1309)

The Mongol Empire, led by Chingiz Khan, was a formidable force that swept across Eurasia during the 13th century. Iran, being a significant region in the Middle East, was also affected by the Mongol conquest. From 1220 to 1309, the Mongols ruled over Iran, leaving a lasting impact on its history, culture, and architecture.

## The Rise of the Mongols

Before delving into the Mongol rule in Iran, it is important to understand the rise of the Mongols and their conquests. Chingiz Khan, a charismatic and strategic leader, united various Mongol tribes and began expanding his empire. With a swift and ruthless military strategy, the Mongols conquered vast territories, including Iran.

## The Mongol Conquest of Iran

In 1220, the Mongols led by Chingiz Khan invaded Iran. The mighty cities of Bukhara, Samarkand, and Nishapur fell to the Mongols' superior tactics and military strength. The once-great Seljuk Empire, which ruled over Iran, was weakened by internal conflicts, making it easier for the Mongols to take control.

### The Mongols in Iran: Chingiz Khan to Uljaytu

**1220–1309** by Fergus Mason (1st Edition, Kindle Edition)

★★★★☆ 4.4 out of 5

Language : English

File size : 6743 KB

Text-to-Speech : Enabled

Screen Reader : Supported

Enhanced typesetting : Enabled



Word Wise : Enabled  
Print length : 434 pages



## **The Mongol Rule in Iran**

The Mongols, with their nomadic roots, faced some challenges in governing the settled societies of Iran. However, they adapted to the local cultures and established an effective administrative system. They allowed religious freedom and respected the diversity of the Iranian population. Under the Mongol rule, Iran experienced relative stability and economic growth. Trade routes flourished, connecting Asia and Europe, and Iranian cities became centers of commerce and culture.

## **The Mongol Influence**

The Mongols not only left a political imprint on Iran but also influenced its culture and architecture. They introduced new artistic styles and techniques, blending Mongol and Iranian traditions. This fusion can be seen in the beautiful Mosques, palaces, and mausoleums they constructed. Notable examples include the Mongol Il-Khanate's capital of Tabriz. The Mongols also patronized Persian artists, poets, and scholars, contributing to a flourishing intellectual climate in Iran.

## **The End of Mongol Rule: Uljaytu's Legacy**

The Mongol rule in Iran gradually weakened after the death of Chingiz Khan. The Il-Khanate faced challenges from regional rebellions and external threats. However, Uljaytu, a Mongol leader who ruled from 1304 to 1316, left a significant impact. He embraced Islam and promoted Persian culture, fostering a sense of unity among the diverse population. Uljaytu's reign marked the beginning of the end of Mongol rule in Iran, as subsequent dynasties rose to power.

The Mongols' presence in Iran from 1220 to 1309 had a profound influence on the country's history. The Mongol conquests brought both devastation and cultural exchange, shaping the future of Iran. While their rule had its challenges, it also contributed to the economic and cultural prosperity of the region. The Mongols left a lasting legacy that can still be observed in Iran's architecture, art, and cultural traditions.

Keywords: The Mongols in Iran, Chingiz Khan, Uljaytu, Mongol Empire, Mongol conquest, Mongol rule, Iranian history, Persian culture, art and architecture in Iran



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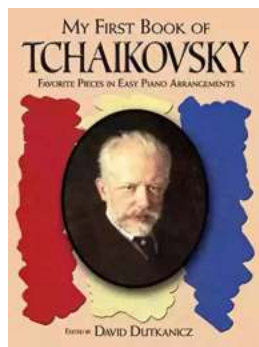


This book explores the administration of Iran under Mongol rule through taxation and monetary policy. A consistent development is evident only from abundant numismatic material, from the conquest of Samarqand by Chingiz Khan to the reign of the penultimate ruler, Uljaytu. In many cases, the individuals responsible for initiating and conducting the policies can be identified from the histories or remarks of the mint master. The structure of the empire is clearly demarcated by mint production, coin styles and type of metal. This illuminates many controversial historical points such as the meaning and function of an Il-khan and the establishment of the Toluid dynasty under Hulagu. The Mongols broke the crust of an inflexible and archaic Islamic monetary tradition that had hampered economic development by encouraging extensive trade and the sciences (especially astronomy and higher mathematics) through determined and always pragmatic programmes.



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